



I B Patel English School (Primary)

2020 – 2021

Class-6

Exercise

Subject –Maths

Le-1 Knowing Our Numbers

Exercise 1.1

1. Fill in the blanks:

(a) 1 lakh = ten thousand.

(b) 1 million = hundred thousand.

(c) 1 crore = ten lakh.

(d) 1 crore = million.

(e) 1 million = lakh.

Solution.

(a) 1 lakh = 10 ten thousand.

(1 lakh = 1, 00, 000)

(b) 1 million = 10 hundred thousand.

(1 million = 1, 000, 000)

(c) 1 crore = 10 ten lakh

(1 crore = 1, 00, 00, 000)

(d) 1 crore = 10 million

(1 crore = 1, 00, 00, 000 and 10 million = 10, 000, 000)

(e) 1 million = 10 lakh

(1 million = 1, 000, 000)

2. Place commas correctly and write the numerals:

(a) Seventy-three lakh seventy-five thousand three hundred seven.

(b) Nine crore five lakh forty-one.

- (c) Seven crore fifty-two lakh twenty-one thousand three hundred two.
- (d) Fifty-eight million four hundred twenty- three thousand two hundred two.
- (e) Twenty-three lakh thirty thousand ten.

Solution.

- (a) 73,75,307
- (b) 9,05,00,041
- (c) 7,52,21,302
- (d) 5,84,23,202
- (e) 23,30,010.

3.Insert commas suitably and write the names according to Indian System of Numeration:

- (a) 87595762
- (b) 8546283
- (c) 99900046
- (d) 98432701

Solution.

- (a) 8, 75, 95,762 - Eight crore seventy five lakh ninety five thousand seven hundred sixty two
- (b)85, 46, 283 -Eighty five lakh forty six thousand two hundred eighty three
- (c) 9, 99, 00, 046 - Nine crore ninety nine lakh forty six
- (d) 9, 84, 32, 701 - Nine crore eighty four lakh thirty two thousand seven hundred one

4.Insert commas suitably and write the names according to International System of Numeration:

- (a) 78, 921092
- (b) 7452283
- (c) 99985102

(d) 48049831

Solution.

(a) 78,921,092 - Seventy eight million nine hundred twenty one thousand ninety two

(b) 7, 452, 283 - Seven million four hundred fiftytwo thousand two hundred eighty three)

(c) 99,985,102 (Ninety nine million nine hundred eighty five thousand one hundred two)

(d) 48,049,831 (Fortyeight million forty nine thousand eight hundred thirty one)

EXERCISE 1.2

1. A book exhibition was held for four days in a school. The number of tickets sold at the counter on the first, second, third and final day was respectively 1094, 1812, 2050 and 2751. Find the total number of tickets sold on all the four days.

Solution.

Number of tickets sold on first day = 1094

Number of tickets sold on second day = 1812

Number of tickets sold on third day = 2050

Number of tickets sold on fourth day = 2751

\therefore Total number of tickets sold on all the four days = $1094 + 1812 + 2050 + 2751 = 7,707$

2. Shekhar is a famous cricket player. He has so far scored 6980 runs in test matches. He wishes to complete 10,000 runs. How many more runs does he need?

Solution.

Runs scored by Shekhar = 6980

Runs he want to complete = 10,000

\therefore Runshe needs to score more = $10,000 - 6980 = 3020$

3. In an election, the successful candidate registered 5,77,500 votes and his nearest rival secured 3,48,700 votes. By what margin did the successful candidate win the election?

Solution.

Number of votes secured by the successful candidate = 5,77,500

Number of votes secured by his rival = 3,48,700

Margin by which the successful candidate won the election = $5,77,500 - 3,48,700 = 2,28,800$ votes

4. Kirti bookstore sold books worth ₹2,85,891 in the first week of June and books worth ₹4,00,768 in the second week of the month. How much was the sale for the two weeks together? In which week was the sale greater and by how much?

Solution.

Price of books sold in first week of June = ₹2,85,891

Price of books sold in second week of June = ₹4,00,768

Therefore, total sale of books in the two weeks together = $₹2,85,891 + ₹4,00,768 = ₹6,86,659$

The sale of books was greater in the second week.

Difference in the sale in two weeks = $₹4,00,768 - ₹2,85,891 = ₹1,14,877$

∴ Sale in second week was greater than in first week by ₹1,14,877.

5. Find the difference between the greatest and the least numbers that can be written using the digits 6, 2, 7, 4, 3 each only once.

Solution.

Given digits are 6, 2, 7, 4, 3

Greatest number = 76432

Least number = 23467

Difference between the two numbers = $76432 - 23467 = 52,965$

6. A machine, on an average, manufactures 2,825 screws a day. How many screws did it produce in the month of January, 2006?

Solution.

Number of screws manufactured in one day = 2,825.

Now, January month has 31 days.

∴ Number of screws manufactured in January = $31 \times 2825 = 87,575$

7. A merchant had ₹78,592 with her. She placed an order for purchasing 40 radio sets at ₹1200 each. How much money will remain with her after the purchase?

Solution.

Merchant had total money = ₹78,592

Number of radio sets = 40

Cost of one radio set = ₹ 1200

So, price of 40 radio sets = ₹1200 x 40 = ₹48,000

Money left with the merchant = ₹78,592 – ₹48,000 = ₹30,592

8. A student multiplied 7236 by 65 instead of multiplying by 56. By how much was his answer greater than the correct answer?

Solution.

Difference between 65 and 56 = $65 - 56 = 9$

So, difference between the correct and incorrect answer = $7236 \times 9 = 65,124$

Hence, the answer was greater than the correct answer by 65,124.

9. To stitch a shirt, 2 m 15 cm cloth is needed. Out of 40 m cloth, how many shirts can be stitched and how much cloth will remain?

Solution.

Total length of the cloth = 40 m = $40 \times 100 \text{ cm} = 4000 \text{ cm}$.

Cloth required to stitch one shirt = 2 m 15 cm = $2 \times 100 + 15 \text{ cm} = 215 \text{ cm}$

∴ Number of shirts that can be stitched out of 4000 cm = $4000/215 = 18$ and 130 cm of cloth is left out.

10. Medicine is packed in boxes, each weighing 4 kg 500 g. How many such boxes can be loaded in a van which cannot carry beyond 800 kg?

Solution.

Weight of one box = 4 kg 500 g = $4 \times 1000 + 500 = 4500$ g

Maximum weight the van can carry = 800 kg = $800 \times 1000 = 800000$ g

\therefore Number of boxes that can be loaded in the van = $800000/4500 = 177$

11. The distance between the school and the house of a student is 1 km 875 m. Everyday she walks both ways. Find the total distance covered by her in six days.

Solution.

Distance between school and house = 1 km 875 m = $1000 + 875 = 1875$ m.

As the student walks both way.

So, distance travelled by the student in one day = $2 \times 1875 = 3750$ m

Distance travelled by the student in 6 days = $3750 \text{ m} \times 6 = 22500 \text{ m} = 22 \text{ km } 500 \text{ m}$.

12. A vessel has 4 litres and 500 ml of curd. In how many glasses, each of 25 ml capacity, can it be filled?

Solution.

Quantity of curd in the vessel = 4 l 500 ml = $4 \times 1000 + 500 = 4500$ ml

Capacity of 1 glass = 25 mL

Therefore, number of glasses that can be filled with curd = $4500/25 = 180$

EXERCISE 1.3

1. Estimate each of the following using general rule:

(a) $730 + 998$

(b) $796 - 314$

(c) $12,904 + 2,888$

(d) $28,292 - 21,496$

Make ten more such examples of addition, subtraction and estimation of their outcome.

Solution.

(a) $730 + 998$

Rounding off 730 to the nearest hundreds = 700

Rounding off 998 to the nearest hundreds = 1,000

$\therefore 730 + 998 = 700 + 1000 = 1700$

(b) $796 - 314$

Rounding off 796 to the nearest hundreds = 800

Rounding off 314 to the nearest hundreds = 300

$\therefore 796 - 314 = 800 - 300 = 500$

(c) $12,904 + 2,888$

Rounding off 12,904 to the nearest thousands = 13000

Rounding off 2888 to the nearest thousands = 3000

$\therefore 12,904 + 2,888 = 13000 + 3000 = 16000$

(d) $28,292 - 21,496$

Rounding off 28,292 to the nearest thousands = 28,000

Rounding off 21,496 to the nearest thousands = 21,000

$\therefore 28,292 - 21,496 = 28,000 - 21,000 = 7,000$

Let's take ten more examples as follows:

(i) $320 + 275 = 300 + 300 = 600$

(ii) $3927 + 5980 = 4000 + 6000 = 10,000$

(iii) $6382 - 3672 = 6000 - 4000 = 2000$

(iv) $5438 - 2872 = 5000 - 3000 = 2000$

(v) $2185 + 1207 = 2000 + 1000 = 3000$

(vi) $1105 - 1282 = 1000 - 1000 = 0$

(vii) $915 + 565 = 900 + 600 = 1500$

(viii) $6344 - 4800 = 6000 - 5000 = 1000$

(ix) $3721 + 1400 = 4000 + 1000 = 5000$

(x) $6385 - 4317 = 6000 - 4000 = 2000$

2. Give a rough estimate (by rounding off to nearest hundreds) and also a closer estimate (by rounding off to nearest tens):

(a) $439 + 334 + 4,317$

(b) $1,08,734 - 47,599$

(c) $8,325 - 491$

(d) $4,89,348 - 48,365$

Make four such examples:

Solution.

(a) $439 + 334 + 4,317$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$439 + 334 + 4,317 = 400 + 300 + 4300 = 5,000$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$439 + 334 + 4317 = 440 + 330 + 4320 = 5090.$$

(b) $1,08,734 - 47,599$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$1,08,734 - 47,599 = 1,08,700 - 47,600 = 61,100$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$1,08,734 - 47,599 = 1,08,730 - 47,600 = 61,130.$$

(c) $8325 - 491$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$8325 - 491 = 8300 - 500 = 7800$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$8325 - 491 = 8330 - 490 = 7840.$$

(d) $4,89,348 - 48,365$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$4,89,348 - 48,365 = 4,89,300 - 48,400 = 4,40,900$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$4,89,348 - 48,365 = 4,89,350 - 48,370 = 4,40,980$$

Four more such examples are given bellow:

(i) $4843 + 652$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$4843 + 652 = 4800 + 700 = 5500$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$4843 + 652 = 4840 + 650 = 5490$$

(ii) $765 - 380$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$765 - 384 = 800 - 400 = 400$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$765 - 384 = 770 - 380 = 390$$

(iii) $6365 - 2865$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$6365 - 2865 = 6400 - 2900 = 3500$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$6365 - 2865 = 6370 - 2870 = 3500$$

(iv) $8236 - 6212$

Rounding off to nearest hundreds:

$$8236 - 6212 = 8200 - 6200 = 2000$$

Rounding off to nearest tens:

$$8236 - 6212 = 8240 - 6210 = 2030$$

3. Estimate the following products using general rule:

(a) 578×161

(b) 5281×3491

(c) 1291×592

(d) 9250×29

Make four more such examples.

Solution.

(a) $578 \times 161 = 600 \times 200 = 1,20,000$

(b) $5281 \times 3491 = 5000 \times 3000 = 1,50,00,000$

(c) $1291 \times 592 = 1000 \times 600 = 6,00,000$

(d) $9250 \times 29 = 9000 \times 30 = 2,70,000$

Four more such examples are:

(i) $4638 \times 1593 = 5000 \times 2000 = 10,00,000$

(ii) $3858 \times 1291 = 4000 \times 1000 = 40,00,000$

(iii) $9350 \times 8963 = 9000 \times 9000 = 8,10,00,000$

(iv) $4205 \times 7502 = 4000 \times 8000 = 3,20,00,000$