



## I B Patel English School (Primary)

2020 - 2021

Class - 5

EXERCISE

Subject – EVS

Chapter – 1 (Who will do this?)

### Textbook Page no. 3

1. Which other primary duties should be followed?

**Ans :** Following are the primary duties should be followed.

- Save water.
- Do not cut trees.
- Do not waste papers.
- Throw garbage in the dustbin.
- Keep your home, school and surrounding clean.
- Do not spit on the road.
- Use such items which can be recycled.

### Textbook Page no. 5

1. Which are the public properties?

**Ans :** Lakes, parks, playgrounds, school, library, hospitals, street light, museums, road, railways, buses, power stations, banks, post office, telephone exchange, historical monuments like temples, caves etc. are the public properties.

### Textbook Page no. 6

(1) What is good in both the pictures?

**Ans:** In the first picture the lady is throwing garbage into the dustbin and in the second picture the doctor is checking the kid.

(2) What is wrong in both the pictures?

**Ans:** In both the pictures they are throwing garbage on the road.

(3) Where do you dispose off the rubbish of your house?

**Ans:** We dispose off the rubbish of our house in a closed dustbin.

(4) What is the arrangement for the disposal of street rubbish?

**Ans:** The street rubbish are disposed by the municipal garbage van.

(5) Where do you release the dirty water of your house?

**Ans:** We release the dirty water if our house in the drain, gutter or safety tank.

## Textbook Page no. 7

(1) What do you see in the first picture?

**Ans:** Amit and Rahul are wandering in the garden.

(2) What is Amit doing?

**Ans:** Amit is helping Rahul to get up.

(3) What did Rahul do after the plant had been uprooted?

**Ans:** Rahul waited and watched the uprooted plant.

(4) What should Rahul actually do?

**Ans:** Rahul should plant the sapling again.

(5) What do you do to look after the garden?

**Ans:** We regularly water the plants and protect them.

## Textbook Page no. 8

(1) What do you observe in the first picture?

**Ans:** Roof rain water harvesting is found in the first picture. So the boy can easily get the water from the tube well.

(2) What do you observe in the second picture?

**Ans :** In the second picture a lady wasted too much water so the other lady did not get the water.

(3) Which things do you consider proper in both the pictures?

**Ans:** Rain water harvesting is very much useful.

(4) List down the activities where the water is saved and wasted in your surroundings.

**Ans:** Water is saved by the following ways:

- Turning off the water tap while brushing teeth, shaving etc.
- Checking faucets and pipes for leaks.
- Keeping the tap closed when not in use.
- Checking for the opening or leaks in water distribution pipes.
- Using collected rain water for gardening or washing purpose.
- Not using more water than necessity while washing clothes, cleaning utensils etc.
- Going for a quick shower rather than wasting buckets of water.

- Water is wasted by the following ways:
  - Over watering the lawn.
  - Keeping the tap open while brushing teeth, shaving etc.
  - Huge amount of rain water is being wasted in few of the houses which do not have the facility of storing rain water.
  - In few of the houses, people lift water stored in the underground tanks to the top level tank. But they fail to switch off the motor at the correct time. So water overflows and wasted.

## **Textbook Page no. 10**

### **1. Which aspects in the pictures of page 9 are beneficial for environment?**

**Ans :** Following are the beneficial aspects for the environment:

- Listening music on the headphone – no noise pollution
- Throwing garbage in the dustbin

#### **Other beneficial aspects:**

- Use of recycled things.
- Vehicles inspection.
- Afforestation.
- Pollution control.
- More use of public transport.
- More use of recycled water.
- Use of solar energy.

### **2. Which aspects in the pictures of page 9 are harmful for environment?**

**Ans :** Following are the harmful aspects for the environment:

- Cutting trees.
- Smoke from vehicles.
- Bursting fire crackers.
- Bathing animals in a pond or lake.
- Listening music with loud voice.
- Throwing garbage on the road.
- Wasting water.

#### **Other harmful aspects:**

- Improper waste management.
- Unplanned waste disposal.
- Water pollution.
- Land pollution.
- Air pollution.

### 3. What other duties should be obeyed to preserve environment?

**Ans :** There are actions everyday people can take to preserve the environment.

- Grow more trees.
- Say no to plastic.
- Use alternative sources of energy.
- Use public transport.
- Do not contaminate your surroundings.
- Save natural resources.
- Rainwater harvesting.
- Reduce pollution.
- 3R principle – Reduce – Reuse – Recycle.
- Turn off electrical devices not in use.